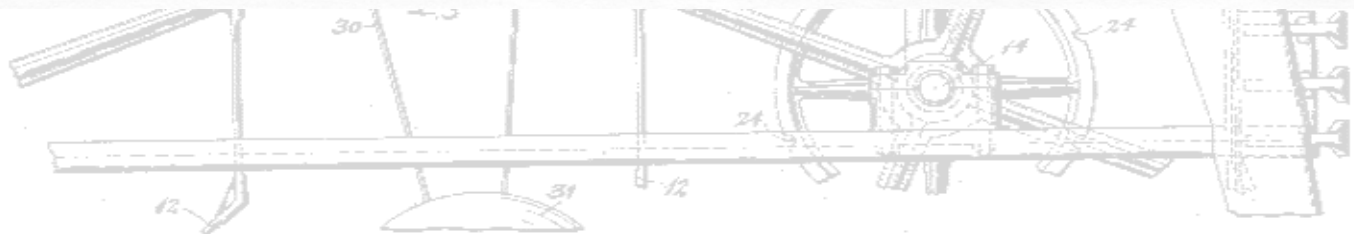
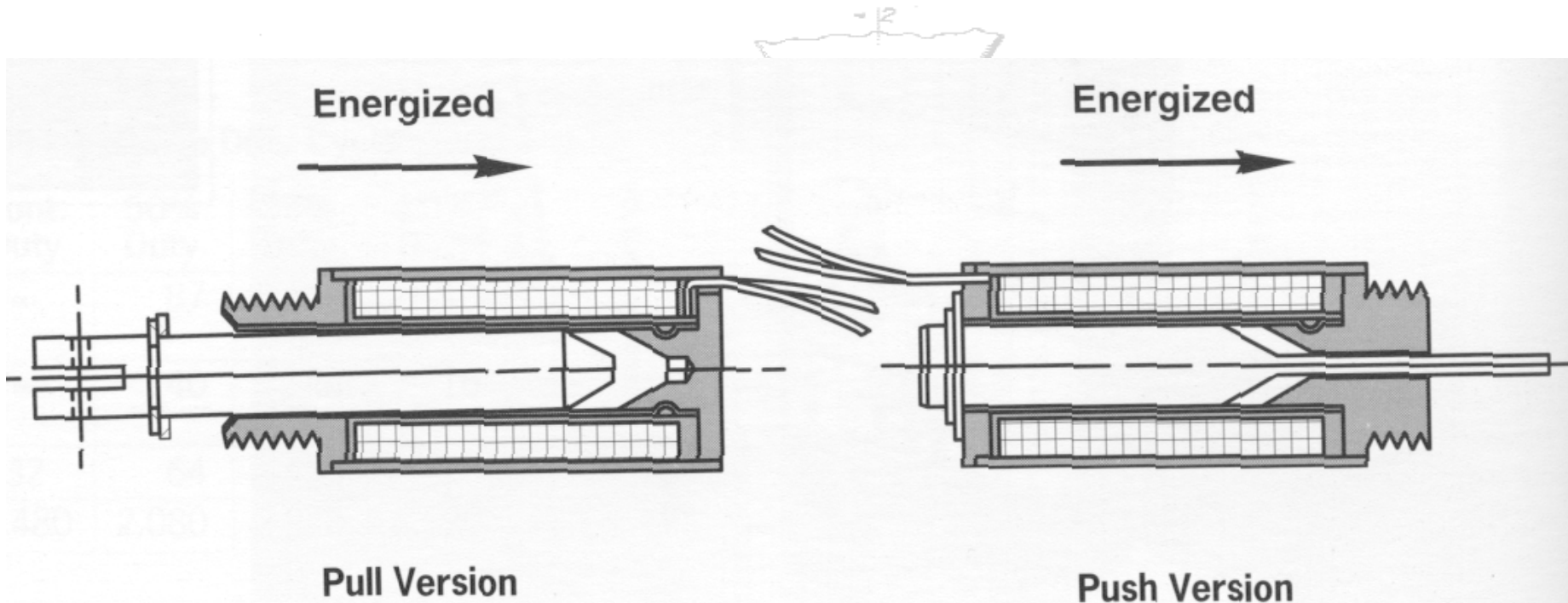
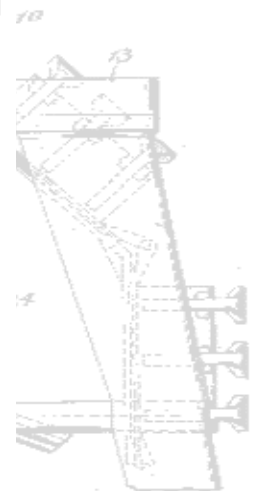
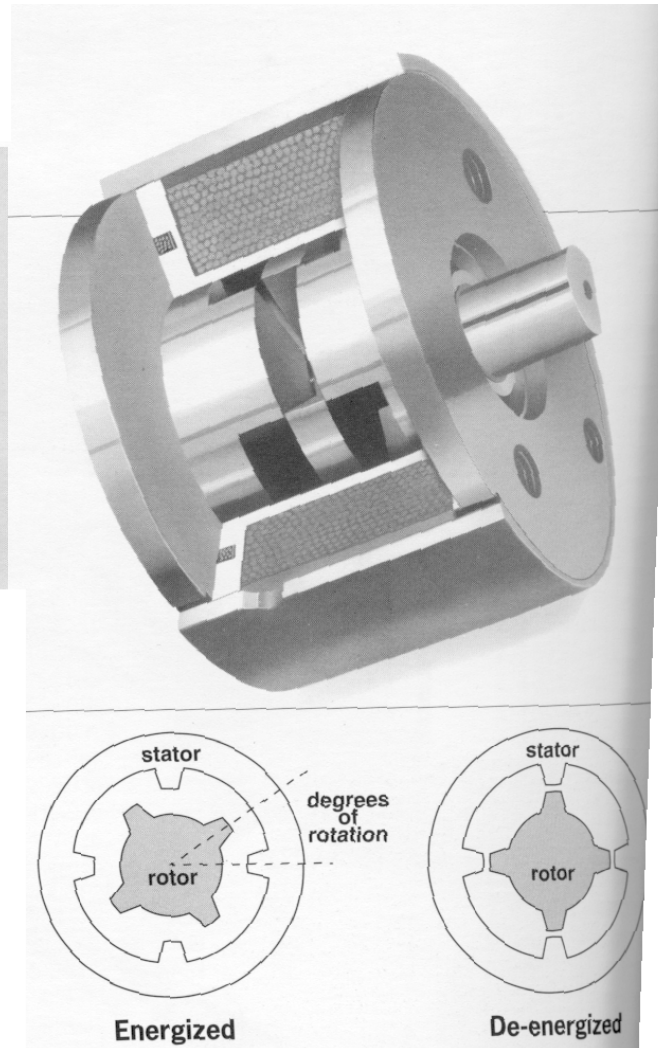
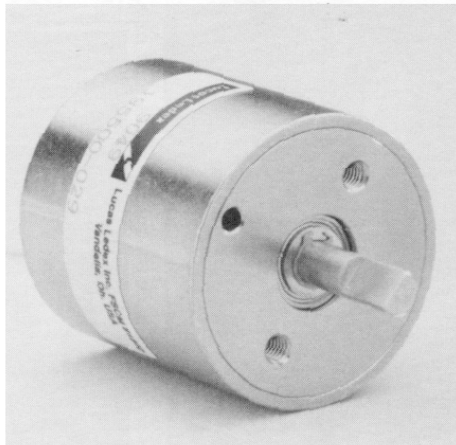


ELECTRIC SOLENOIDS

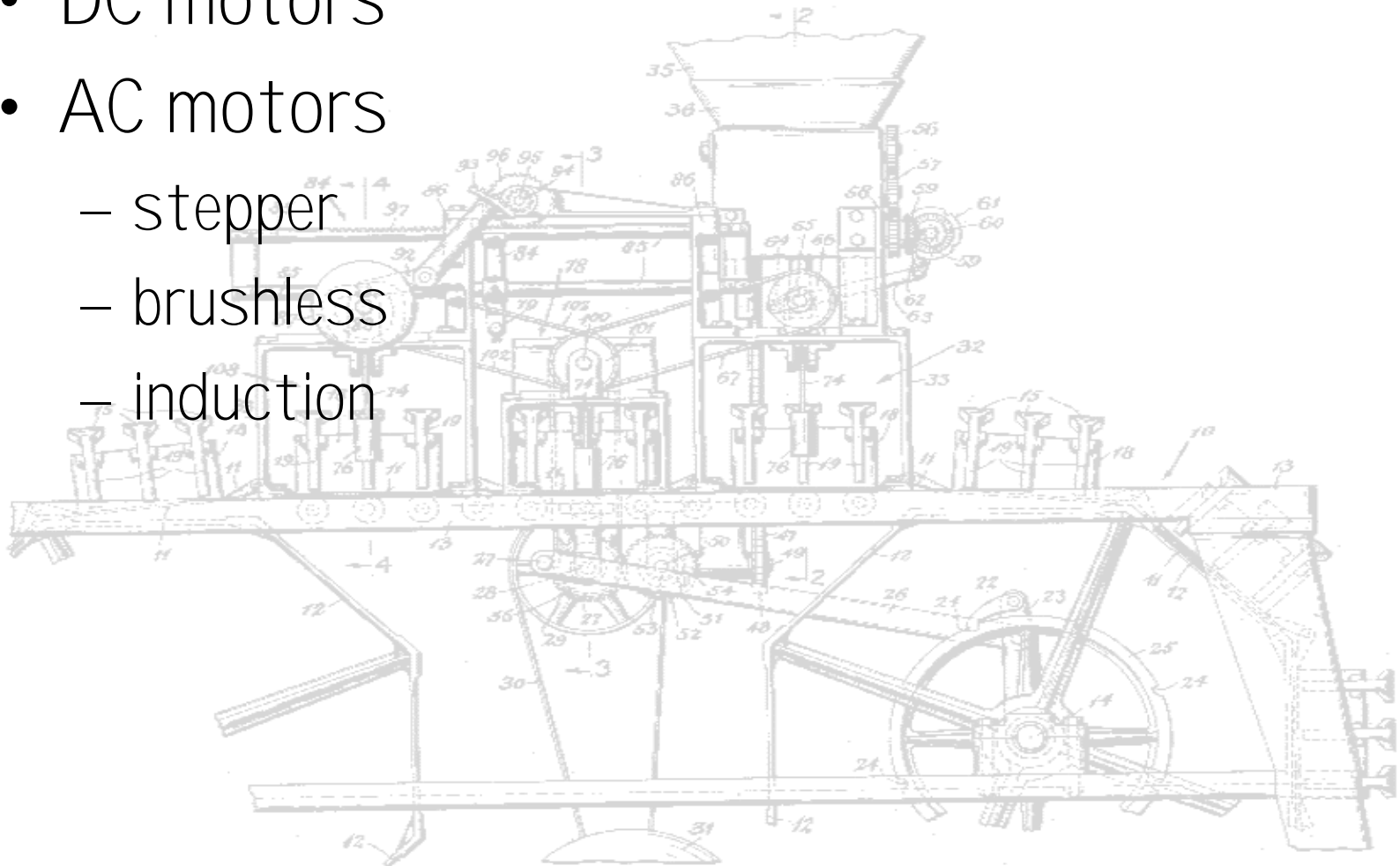


ELECTRIC ROTARY ACTUATOR - BTA



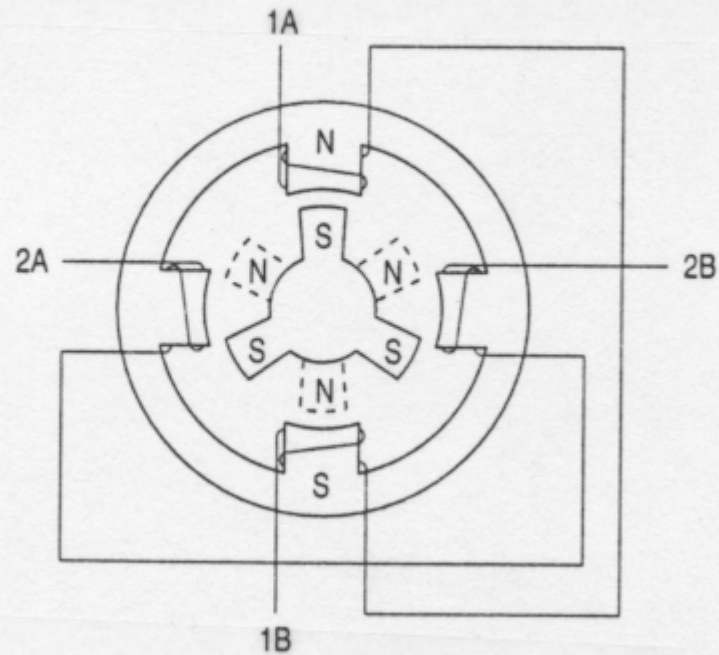
ELECTRIC ROTARY ACTUATORS

- DC motors
- AC motors
 - stepper
 - brushless
 - induction



STEPPER MOTORS

Fig. 1.4 Simple 12 step/rev hybrid motor



STEPPER MOTORS

Fig. 1.5 Full stepping, one phase on

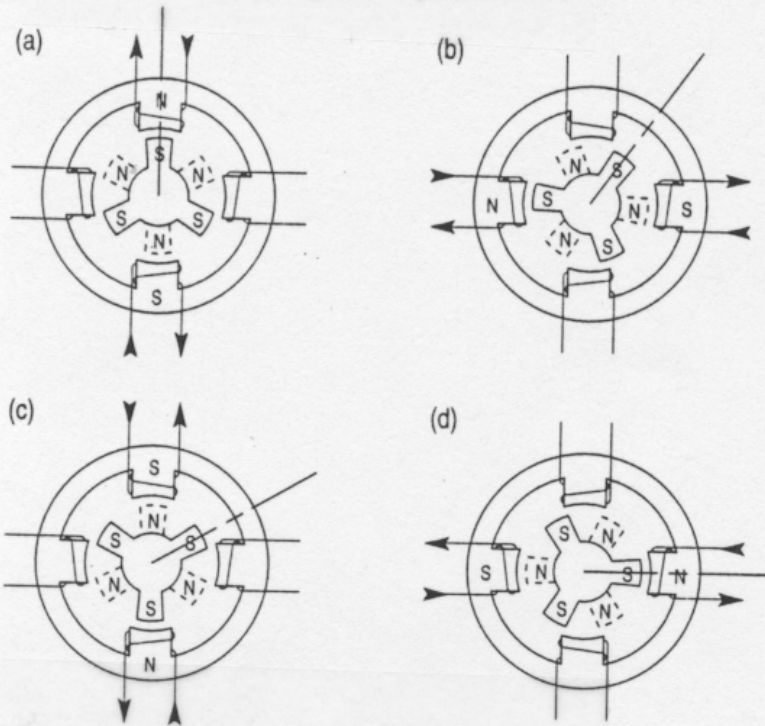
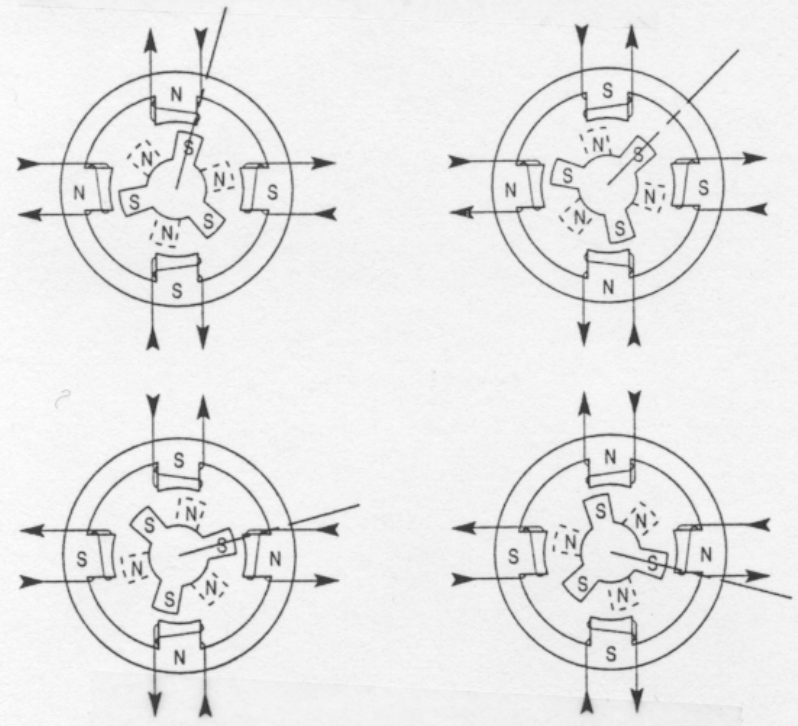


Fig. 1.6 Full stepping, two phase on



STEPPER MOTORS

Fig. 1.8 Full step current, 2-phase on

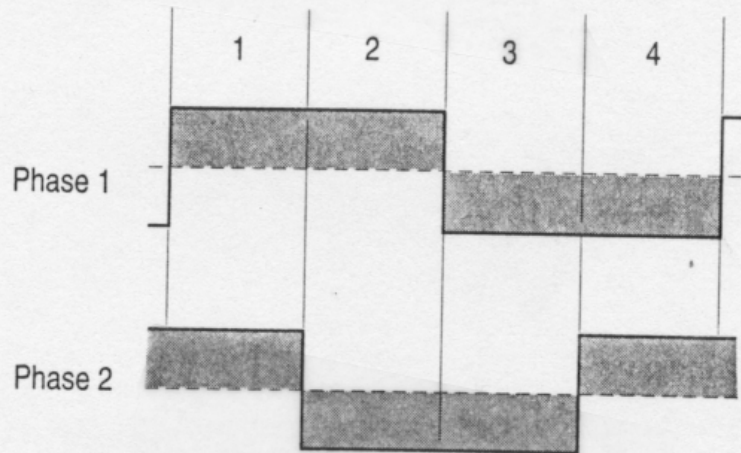
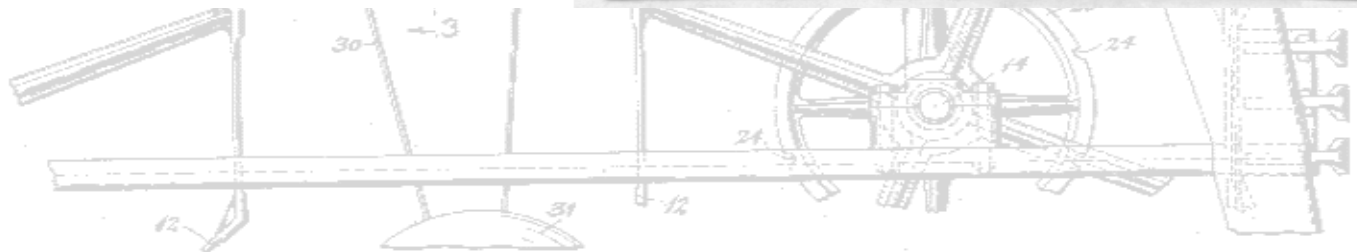
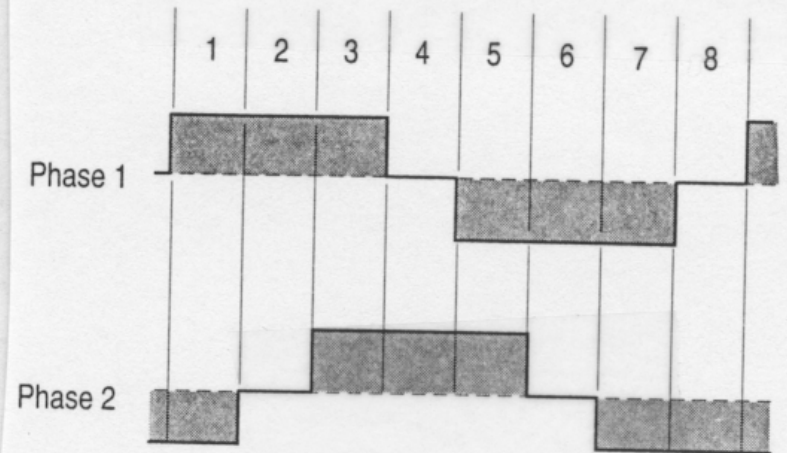
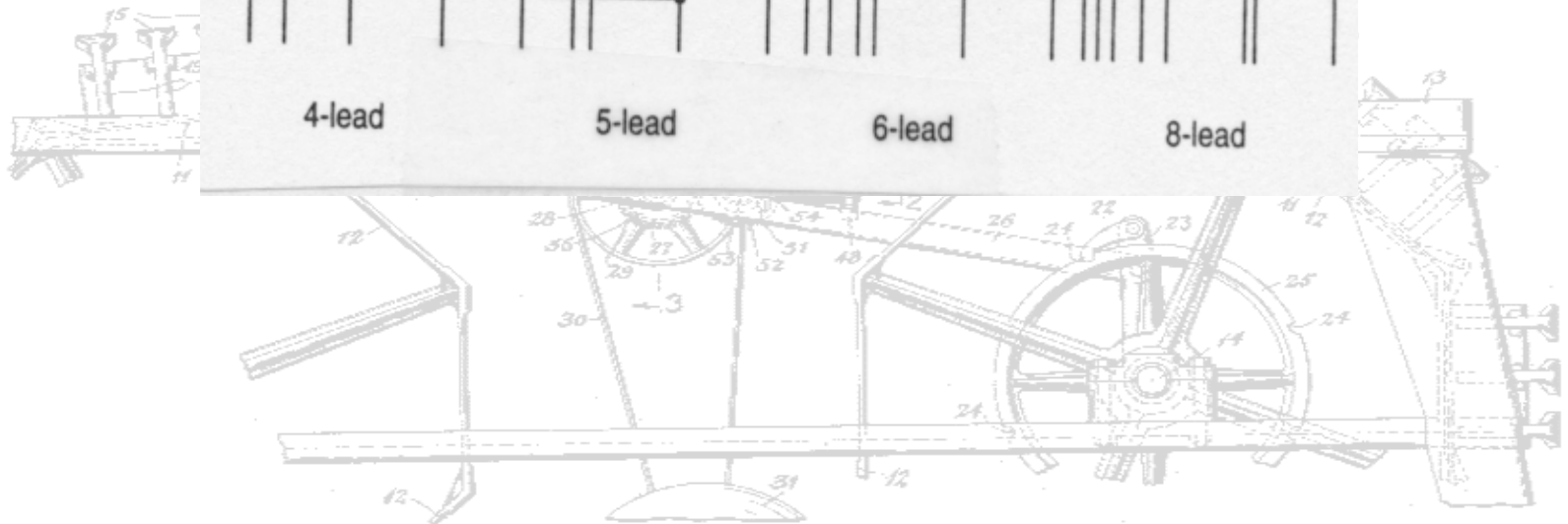
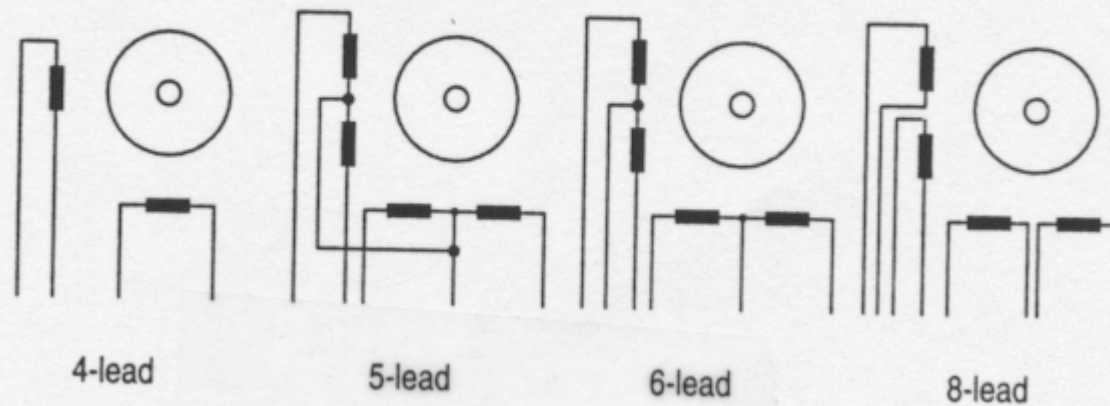


Fig. 1.9 Half step current



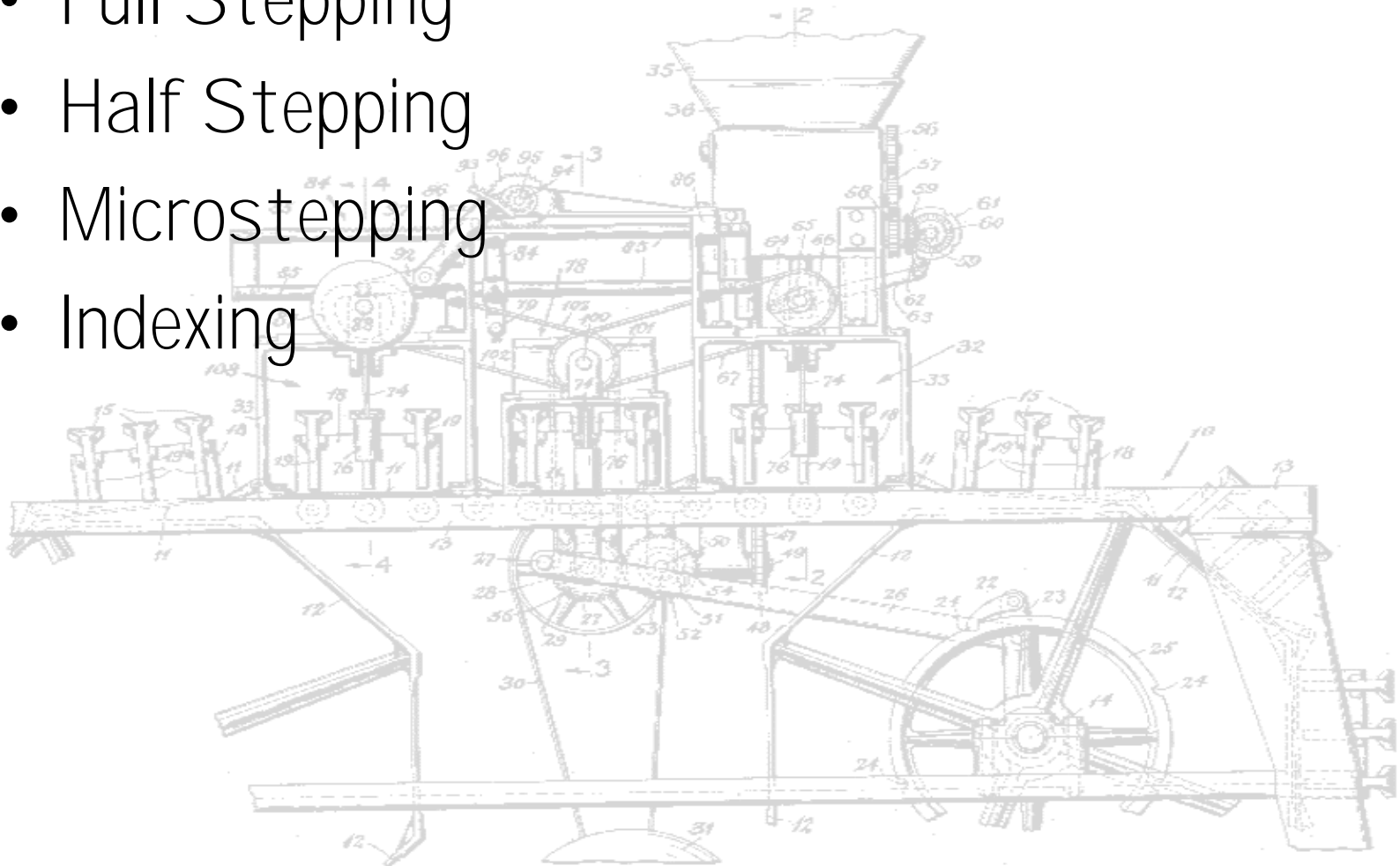
STEPPER MOTORS

Fig. 1.13 Motor lead configurations



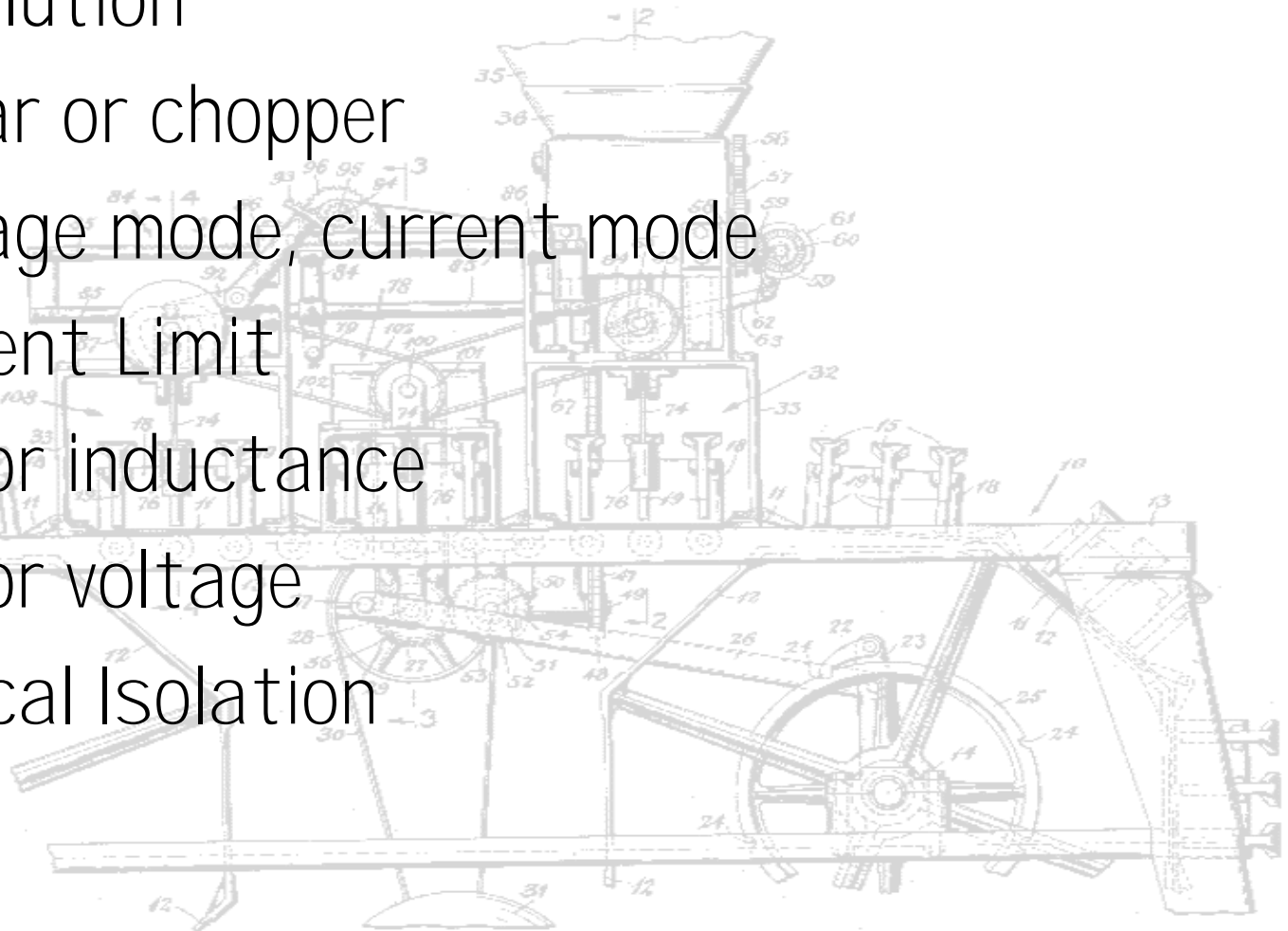
STEPPER MOTOR DRIVES

- Full Stepping
- Half Stepping
- Microstepping
- Indexing



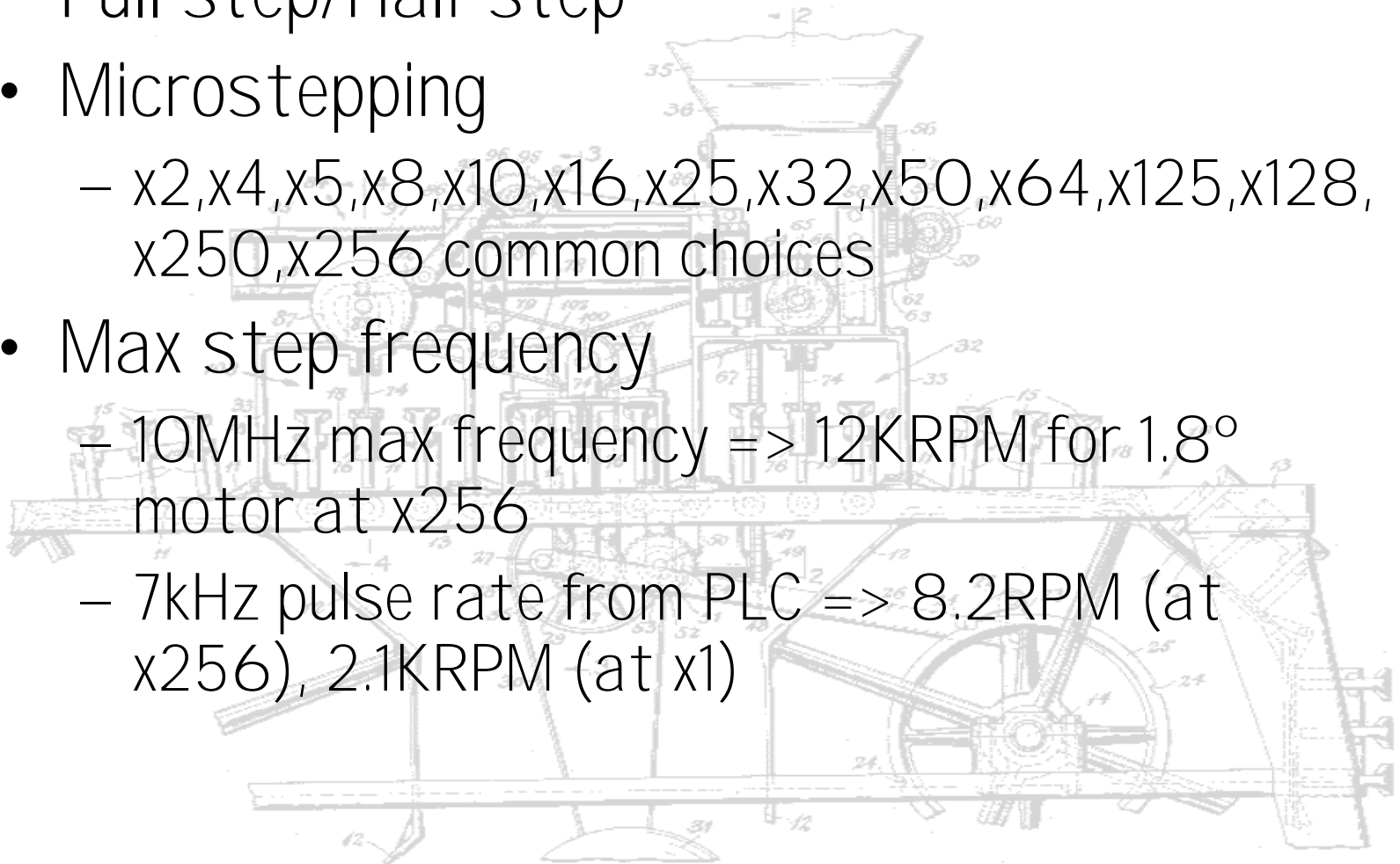
DRIVE PARAMETERS

- Resolution
- Linear or chopper
- Voltage mode, current mode
- Current Limit
- Motor inductance
- Motor voltage
- Optical Isolation



RESOLUTION

- Full step/Half step
- Microstepping
 - x2,x4,x5,x8,x10,x16,x25,x32,x50,x64,x125,x128,x250,x256 common choices
- Max step frequency
 - 10MHz max frequency => 12KRPM for 1.8° motor at x256
 - 7kHz pulse rate from PLC => 8.2RPM (at x256), 2.1KRPM (at x1)



CURRENT LIMIT

- Must not exceed rated motor current
- Resistor, jumper or DIP-switch setting

